

SUPRASEGMENTALS

		TONES & WORD ACCENTS					
		LEVEL		CONTOUR			
'	Primary stress	founə'tɪʃən		é or ʔ	Extra high	ě or /	Rising
ˊ	Secondary stress			é	High	ê	Falling
ː	Long	eː		ē	Mid	ẽ	High rising
ˑ	Half-long	eˑ		è	Low	ẽ	Low rising
◌̥	Extra-short	e̥		ẽ	Extra low	ẽ	Rising-falling etc.
·	Syllable break	ii.ækt		↓	Downstep	↗	Global rise
	Minor (foot) group			↑	Upstep	↘	Global fall
	Major (intonation) group						
◌̣	Linking (absence of a break)						

DIACRITICS

Diacritics may be placed above a symbol with a descender, e.g. ɲ̣

◌̥	Voiceless	n̥ d̥	◌̤	Breathy voiced	b̤ a̤	◌̦	Dental	ț d̦
◌̣	Voiced	ṣ ṭ	◌̨	Creaky voiced	b̨ ą	◌̩	Apical	t̩ d̩
◌ʰ	Aspirated	tʰ dʰ	◌̪	Linguolabial	t̪ d̪	◌̪̥	Laminal	t̪̥ d̪̥
◌̤	More rounded	ɔ̤	◌̜	Labialized	t̜ w d̜ w	◌̃	Nasalized	ẽ
◌̜	Less rounded	ɔ̜	◌̝	Palatalized	t̝ j d̝ j	◌̞	Nasal release	d̞ n̞
◌̟	Advanced	u̟	◌̠	Velarized	t̠ Y d̠ Y	◌̡	Lateral release	d̡ l̡
◌̠	Retracted	i̠	◌̡	Pharyngealized	t̡ ɣ d̡ ɣ	◌̣	No audible release	ḍ ɹ̣
◌̡	Centralized	ẽ	◌̣	Velarized or pharyngealized	ɫ			
◌̣	Mid-centralized	ẹ̃	◌̤	Raised	e̤ (ɹ̤ = voiced alveolar fricative)			
◌̥	Syllabic	ɹ̥	◌̦	Lowered	e̦ (β̦ = voiced bilabial approximant)			
◌̣̥	Non-syllabic	ẹ̥	◌̤̥	Advanced Tongue Root	e̤̥			
◌̣̤	Rhoticity	ə̣̤	◌̤̤	Retracted Tongue Root	e̤̤			