Institute of Natural Resource Management National Taipei University Class Handout of the Fall Semester, 2013

Lectures 16: Solid Waste Treatment and Recycling

•	INTRODUCTION TO	SOLID WAS	TE MANAGEMENT

- □ Solid Waste Treatment and Disposal Facility
- ⇒NIMBY (Not In My Back Yard), NIMET (Not In My Elected Term), BANANA (Build Absolutely Nothing Anytime Near Anyone)
- ⇒YIMBY (Yes In My Back Yard); Externality
- ☐ Treatment, Disposal, Reduction, Recycling, and Energy Recovery
- □ Sanitary Landfill; Incinerators; Recycling and Recovery Facilities
- ⇒Resource Recovery vs. Energy Recovery
- ⇒垃圾資源回收(焚化)廠=> 生質能利用中心 => 區域冷熱電供應中心
- ⇒Waste as Resource: 污水處理廠 => 水資源回收中心
 - => anaerobic treatment for biomass utilization
- □ Recycling Schemes: 3Rs, 4Rs, 5Rs (Reuse, Recycling, Recovery, Reduce, Refuse) 「資源循環零廢棄」: Reduction (減量)、Reuse (再使用)、Recycling (物料回收)、Energy Recovery (回收能源)及Land Reclamation (土地新生)等5R為推動策略。

BACKGROUND AND DEFINITION

- □ 廢棄物清理法 vs.資源回收再利用法 => 資源循環利用法(草案)
- □ 家戶垃圾 (一般廢棄物);事業廢棄物:一般事業廢棄物、有害事業廢棄物
 - ⇒Solid Waste, Municipal Solid Waste (MSW), Garbage (Food Waste), Rubbish, Trash, Noncombustible, and Discards
- □ 資源回收再利用:再生資源、回收再利用、再使用、再生利用
- □ 資源循環利用法(草案)定義之「廢棄資源」: 指具有下列性質之一,可以搬動方式移動之固態或液態物體:
 - (一)被拋棄。
 - (二) 減失原效用、被放棄原效用、不具效用或效用不明。
 - (三) 於營建、製造、加工、修理、販賣、使用過程所生目的以外之產物。
 - (四) 經主管機關依第八條第一項規定認定者。
 - ⇒生活廢棄資源、事業廢棄資源、有害廢棄資源
- ⇒清理:廢棄資源之回收、清除、再生、處理之行為

• SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT AND RECYCLING

- □ Source Reduction (源頭減量) => Cleaner Production
- □ Collection and Transfer Operation =>「四合一」回收系統、垃圾費隨袋徵收
- □ Waste-to-Energy Combustion and Landfills =>灰渣:底渣+飛灰
- ☐ Treatment of Garbage: Composting, Anaerobic Digestion, Soil Conditioner, etc.
- ☐ Eco-Labelling and Life Cycle Assessment