國立臺北大學自然資源與環境管理研究所 104 學年度第一學期『環境工程科學概論』

課程講義(12):廢水處理技術概要 Introduction to Wastewater Treatment

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SEWAGE ENGINEERING
☐ Sewage Systems or Sewers: Sanitary Wastewater and Stormwater Runoff
□ Combined vs. Separate Sewage Systems
□ Pipelines vs. Channels: Pipe Flow vs. Open Channel (Open Surface) Flow
☐ Sewage Engineering (Works): Collection and Treatment of Wastewater as well as Disposal of Sludge
☐ Sludge and Biomass: Integrated Wastewater Treatment Plant; Cogeneration of Heat and Power, Water Reclamation (Recovery) Center => Newater
☐ Municipal Wastewater vs. Industrial Wastewater => Public vs. Private Sectors
WASTEWATER TREATMENT ENGINEERING
□ Wastewater Treatment Units
⇒Physical and Physico-Chemical Mechanisms
⇒Biological Mechanisms
⇒Chemical Mechanisms
☐ Classification of Wastewater Treatment Plants
⇒Primary Treatment 一級處理
⇒Secondary (Biological) Treatment 二級(生物)處理
⇒Tertiary (Advanced) Treatment 三級(高級)處理
□ Biological Treatment
⇒Suspend Growth Treatment: Activated Sludge(活性污泥)、Membrane Bioreactor (MBR)、Aerated Lagoons and Oxidation Ponds(氧化塘)
⇒Attached Growth Treatment: Trickling Filters (滴濾池)、Rotating Biological Contactor (RBC 生物旋轉盤)
⇒Hybrid Systems 組合生物處理法-A/O、兩級 A/O、A2/O、UNITANK
⇒Constructed Wetland (人工濕地) and Ecological Engineering
⇒Anaerobic Treatment to Retain Biomass and Water Reclamation
□ Sludge Treatment
⇒Anaerobic Digestion; Dewatering and Drying => Water Content; Disposal
☐ Advanced Wastewater Treatment and Water Reuse
⇒Nitrogen and Phosphorus Removals; Removal of Heavy Metals
⇒Removal of Dissolved Solid and Sea Water Desalination
☐ Effluent Standards and Emerging Pollutants => Water Pollution Fee