

國立臺北大學自然資源與環境管理研究所
104 學年度第一學期『環境工程科學概論』

課程講義(14)：空氣污染概論
Introduction to Air Pollution and Air Quality Management

- INTRODUCTION AND SOME HISTORIC REMARKS
 - Ambient Air Quality vs. Emission Source Control => Bubble Theory
 - Gaseous and Particulate Pollutants => Green House Gases
 - Episodes of Air Pollution and Historical Disasters => Alert and Restriction
- CRITERIA POLLUTANTS AND AIR QUALITY STANDARDS
 - Carbon monoxide CO: CO-Hb => CO₂
 - Oxides of Nitrogen NO_x; Oxides of Sulfur SO_x
 - Photochemical Smog and Ozone => PAN (Peroxyacetyl Nitrate) and O₃
 - Particulate Matter PM (TSP, M₁₀ and PM_{2.5}) and Lead
 - Air Quality Index (AQI) vs. Pollutant Standard Index (PSI)
 - Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) and Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon
- AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT
 - Zoning and Control Strategies: Non-Attainment Area 空氣污防制區
 - State Implementation Plan (SIP)
 - Command-and-Control vs. Economic Incentives => Total Emission Control
- MOBILE EMISSION SOURCES
 - Emission Standards vs. Fuel Standards; Gasoline Engines vs. Diesel Engines
 - Exhaust System Controls => Catalytic Converter (Precious Metals)
 - Alternative Fuels and Hybrid Vehicles => Tag Control?
- STATIONARY SOURCES
 - Control Strategies: Combustion, and Pre- or Post-combustion Controls
 - Pollution Control Devices: Gaseous and Particulate Pollutants
 - ⇒ Scrubber, Bag-house, Electrostatic Precipitator (EP), FGD, SCR, SNCR...
 - Emission Trading: Conventional Pollutants and Greenhouse Gases
- INDOOR AIR QUALITY
 - Tobacco Smoke, Asbestos, Radon, Formaldehyde, Mold, and Microorganisms.
 - Indoor Air Quality Standard => Announced Premises 公告場所
- HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENT #6 (Due 2015/12/29): 請概要說明空氣中之細懸浮微粒（粒徑小於 2.5 微米之粒狀污染物，fine particles - PM_{2.5}）可能對人體造成那些健康上的危害，並列出其對應之空氣品質標準及指標等級分類。