國立臺北大學自然資源與環境管理研究所 104 學年度第一學期『環境工程科學概論』

課程講義(16):廢棄物處理與資源回收 Solid Waste Treatment and Recycling

● IN'	TRODUCTION TO	SOLID	WASTF	MANA	GFMFNT
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- ☐ Solid Waste Treatment and Disposal Facility
 - ⇒NIMBY (Not In My Back Yard), NIMET (Not In My Elected Term), BANANA (Build Absolutely Nothing Anytime Near Anyone)
 - ⇒YIMBY (Yes In My Back Yard); Externality (Positive vs. Negative Externality)
- ☐ Treatment, Disposal, Reduction, Recycling, and Energy Recovery
- □ Sanitary Landfill; Incinerators; Recycling and Recovery Facilities
 - ⇒Resource Recovery vs. Energy Recovery
 - ⇒垃圾資源回收(焚化)廠=>生質能利用中心=>區域冷熱電供應中心
 - ⇒污水處理廠=>水資源回收中心=> Anaerobic treatment for biomass utilization
- □ Recycling Schemes: 3Rs, 4Rs, 5Rs (Reuse, Recycling, Recovery, Reduce, Refuse) 「資源循環零廢棄」: Reduction (減量)、Reuse (再使用)、Recycling (物料回收)、Energy Recovery (回收能源)及 Land Reclamation (土地新生)等 5R 為推動策略。
 - ⇒Sustainable Materials Management, Sound Material-Cycle Society, and Cyclic Economy

• BACKGROUND AND DEFINITION

- □ 廢棄物清理法 vs.資源回收再利用法=>資源循環利用法(草案)
- □ 家戶垃圾 (一般廢棄物);事業廢棄物:一般事業廢棄物、有害事業廢棄物
 - ⇒Solid Waste, Municipal Solid Waste (MSW), Garbage (Food Waste), Rubbish, Trash, Noncombustible, and Discards => Industrial Solid Waste => Hazardous Solid Waste
- □ 資源回收再利用:再生資源、回收再利用、再使用、再生利用
- □ 資源循環利用法(草案)定義之「廢棄資源」 指具有下列性質之一,可以搬動方式移動之固態或液態物體:
 - (一) 被拋棄。
 - (二) 減失原效用、被放棄原效用、不具效用或效用不明。
 - (三) 於營建、製造、加工、修理、販賣、使用過程所生目的以外之產物。
 - (四) 經主管機關依第八條第一項規定認定者。
 - ⇒生活廢棄資源、事業廢棄資源、有害廢棄資源
 - ⇒清理:廢棄資源之回收、清除、再生、處理之行為

• SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT AND RECYCLING

- □ Source Reduction (源頭減量) => Cleaner Production
- □ Collection and Transfer Operation =>「四合一」回收系統、垃圾費隨袋徵收
- □ Waste-to-Energy Combustion and Landfills => 灰渣:底渣+飛灰
- ☐ Treatment of Garbage: Composting, Anaerobic Digestion, Soil Conditioner, etc.
- ☐ Eco-Labelling and Life Cycle Assessment => Diapers and Hot-Drink Cups
- HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENT #10:請討論 Biomass-based Plastics 之中譯方式。