

國立臺北大學自然資源與環境管理研究所

105 學年度第一學期 『環境工程科學概論』

課程講義(14)：全球尺度環境議題 Global Environmental Issues

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| Recommended Readings | 溫室氣體減量及管理法專區 => 國家因應氣候變遷行動綱領(草案) UNEP in the GEF (Green Environment Facility) USEPA Current State of the Ozone Layer |
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● INTRODUCTION

- Earth Summit and World Summit on Sustainable Development: Rio / Rio+10
⇒ WEHAB: Water, Energy, Health, Agriculture, and Biodiversity
- United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development (UNCSD): Rio+20
⇒ The institutional framework for sustainable development
Main themes: Green Economy 綠色經濟 and Institutional Framework 制度架構
Critical issues: decent jobs, energy, sustainable cities, food security and sustainable agriculture, water, oceans and disaster readiness 就業 能源 城市 糧食 水 海洋 災害
- United Nations Millennium Declaration => [Millennium Development Goals \(MDGs\)](#)
- [United Nations Sustainable Development Goals \(SDGs\)](#) => [zh](#); [cht](#)
⇒ At the United Nations Sustainable Development Summit on 25 September 2015, world leaders adopted the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, which includes a set of 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) to end poverty, fight inequality and injustice, and tackle climate change by 2030.
- Global Atmospheric Change: Global Warming => Global Change
- Deforestation, Desertification, Loss of Habitats, and Loss of Biodiversity

● THE GREENHOUSE EFFECT

- Temperature w/o Greenhouse Effect: 254°K; w/ Greenhouse Effect: 288 °K
- Radiative Forcing => Representative Concentration Pathway (RCP)
- Global Warming Potential (GWP)
⇒ Life Time and GWP Time Horizon; Contributions of GHGs
- Greenhouse Gases (GHG)
⇒ Ozone (O₃), Aerosol, and Halocarbons (CFCs, HCFCs, HFCs, PFCs)
⇒ 溫室氣體：指二氧化碳 (CO₂)、甲烷 (CH₄)、氧化亞氮 (N₂O)、氫氟碳化物 (HFCs)、全氟碳化物 (PFCs)、六氟化硫 (SF₆)、三氟化氮 (NF₃)

● OTHER CONSIDERATIONS AND SCIENTIFIC FOUNDATIONS

- IPCC Reports: FAR (1990), SAR (1995), TAR (2001), AR4 (2007), AR5 (2014)
- Stabilizing Greenhouse Gases: Mitigation vs. Adaptation
- Global Warming => Hydrological and Biological (Environmental) Changes
- Changes in Stratospheric Ozone: Ozone Layer Depletion => ODP
⇒ Layers of Atmosphere: Troposphere, Stratosphere, Mesosphere, and Thermosphere
⇒ Tropospheric Ozone vs. Stratospheric Ozone