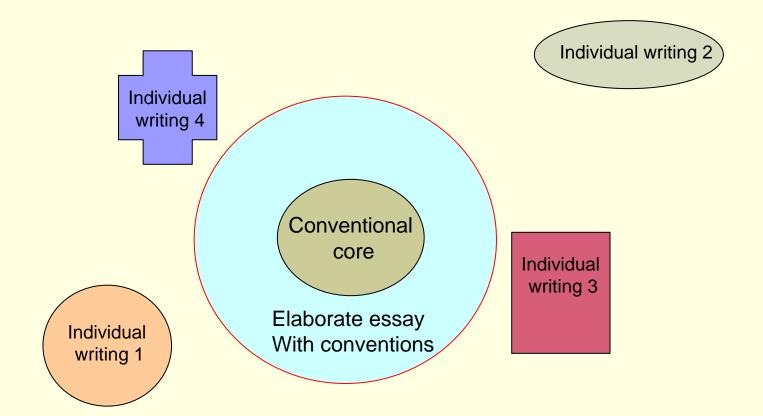
The Writing Process

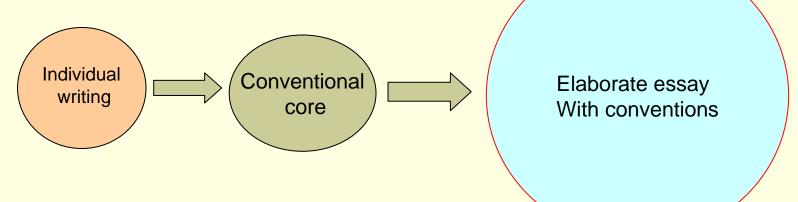
Lecture 1

Why is writing difficult?



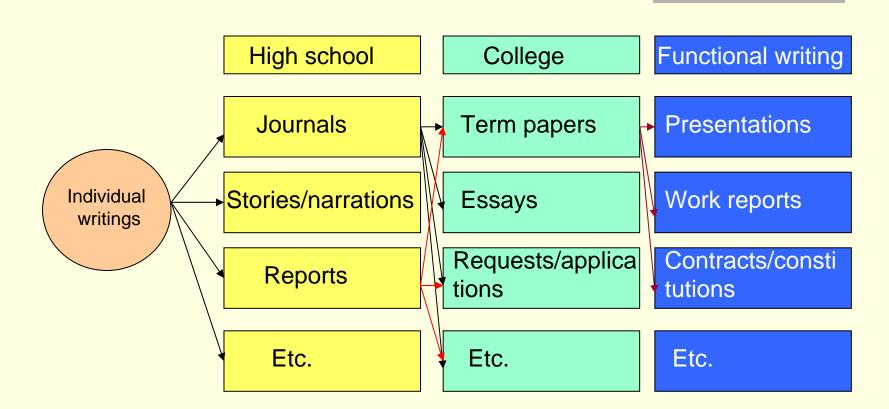
What do we do to write "well"?

- 1. Given a topic
- 2. Collecting materials
- 3. Analyzing materials



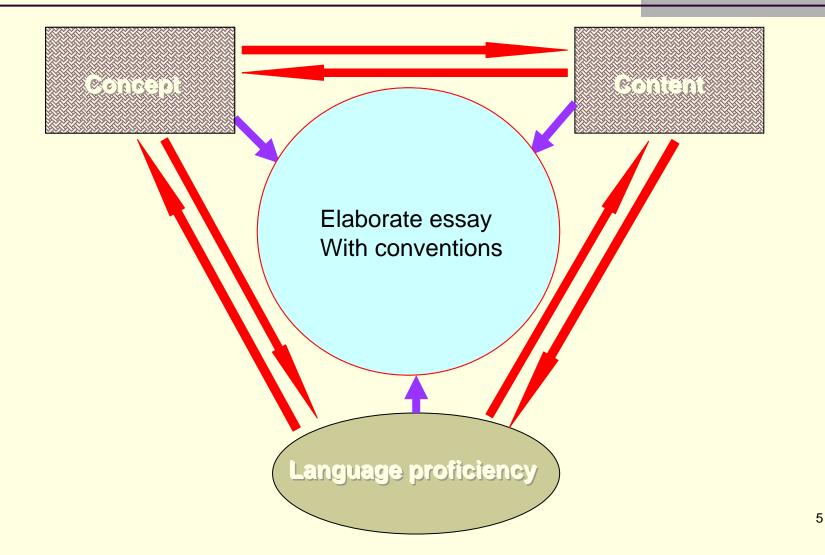
- 4. Writing a draft
- 5. Revise a draft
- 6. Edit a draft (into a final version)

How we are trained in writing?

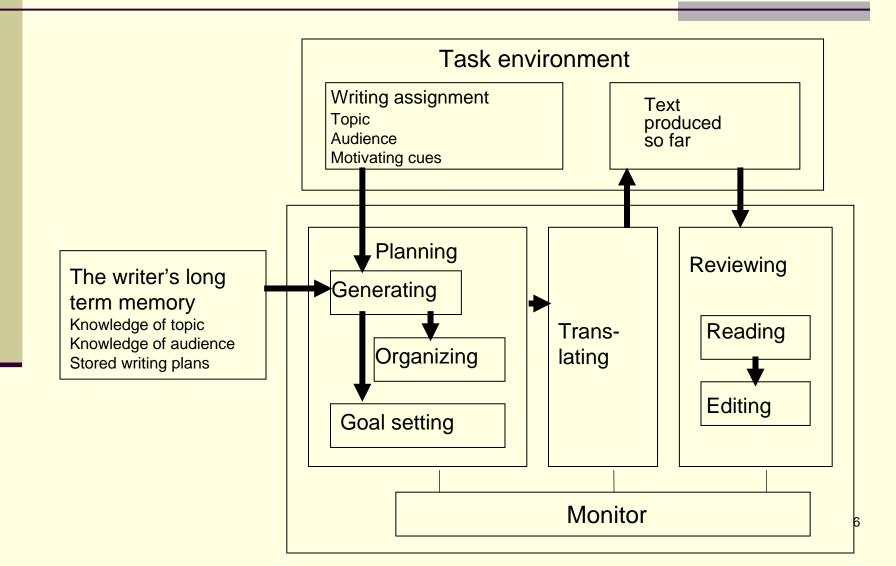


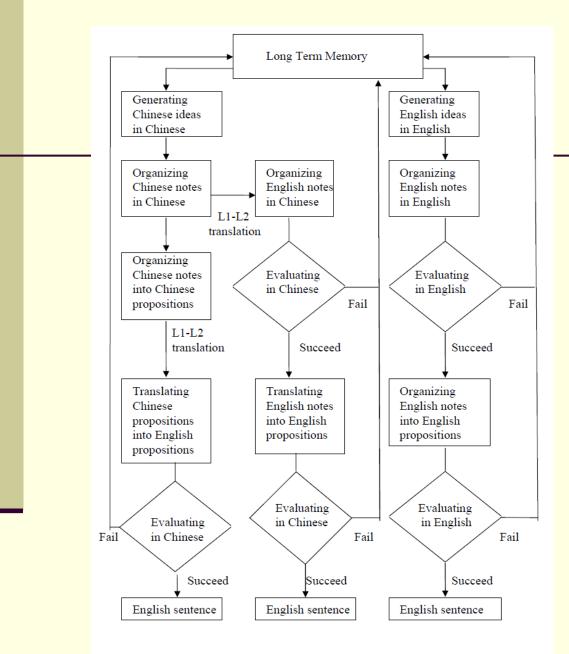
- 1. What happened to June in her writing?
- 2. A new issue involving concepts, contents, and language proficiency

Concepts, contents, & language proficiency



Cognitive writing processes





The cognitive processes for EFL students in Taiwan

Figure 1.1 The L1-L2 translating acts in the composing processes in Liu's (1994) study