Software Engineering

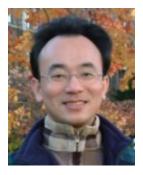


Introduction to Software Engineering

1102SE01 MBA, IM, NTPU (M5010) (Spring 2022) Wed 2, 3, 4 (9:10-12:00) (B8F40)







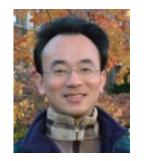
Min-Yuh Day, Ph.D, Associate Professor

Institute of Information Management, National Taipei University

https://web.ntpu.edu.tw/~myday







Min-Yuh Day, Ph.D.



2020 Cohort











Director, Intelligent Financial Innovation Technology, IFIT Lab, IM, NTPU

Artificial Intelligence, Financial Technology, Big Data Analytics,
Data Mining and Text Mining, Electronic Commerce









Course Syllabus National Taipei University Academic Year 110, 2nd Semester (Spring 2022)

- Course Title: Software Engineering
- Instructor: Min-Yuh Day
- Course Class: MBA, IM, NTPU (3 Credits, Elective)
- Details
 - In-Person and Distance Learning EMI Course (3 Credits, Elective, One Semester) (M5010)
- Time & Place: Wed, 2, 3, 4, (9:10-12:00) (B8F40)
- Google Meet: https://meet.google.com/ish-gzmy-pmo





Course Objectives



- 1. Understand the fundamental concepts and research issues of <u>software engineering</u>.
- 2. Equip with Hands-on practices of software engineering.
- 3. Conduct information systems research in the context of software engineering.

Course Outline



 This course introduces the fundamental concepts, research issues, and hands-on practices of software engineering.

• Topics include:

- 1. Introduction to Software Engineering
- 2. Software Products and Project Management: Software product management and prototyping
- 3. Agile Software Engineering: Agile methods, Scrum, and Extreme Programming
- 4. Features, Scenarios, and Stories
- 5. Software Architecture: Architectural design, System decomposition, and Distribution architecture
- 6. Cloud-Based Software: Virtualization and containers, Everything as a service, Software as a service
- 7. Cloud Computing and Cloud Software Architecture
- 8. Microservices Architecture, RESTful services, Service deployment
- 9. Security and Privacy; Reliable Programming
- 10. Testing: Functional testing, Test automation, Test-driven development, and Code reviews
- 11. DevOps and Code Management: Code management and DevOps automation
- 12. Case Study on Software Engineering

Core Competence



 Exploring new knowledge in information technology, system development and application 80 %

Internet marketing planning ability 10 %

Thesis writing and independent research skills 10 %

Four Fundamental Qualities



- Professionalism
 - Creative thinking and Problem-solving 30 %
 - Comprehensive Integration 30 %
- Interpersonal Relationship
 - Communication and Coordination 10 %
 - Teamwork 10 %
- Ethics
 - Honesty and Integrity 5 %
 - Self-Esteem and Self-reflection 5 %
- International Vision
 - Caring for Diversity 5 %
 - Interdisciplinary Vision 5 %

College Learning Goals



- Ethics/Corporate Social Responsibility
- Global Knowledge/Awareness
- Communication
- Analytical and Critical Thinking





- Information Technologies and System Development Capabilities
- Internet Marketing Management Capabilities
- Research capabilities

Syllabus



Week Date Subject/Topics

- 1 2022/02/23 Introduction to Software Engineering
- 2 2022/03/02 Software Products and Project Management:
 Software product management and prototyping
- 3 2022/03/09 Agile Software Engineering:
 Agile methods, Scrum, and Extreme Programming
- 4 2022/03/16 Features, Scenarios, and Stories
- 5 2022/03/23 Case Study on Software Engineering I
- 6 2022/03/30 Software Architecture: Architectural design,
 System decomposition, and Distribution architecture

Syllabus



Week Date Subject/Topics

- 7 2022/04/06 Make-up holiday (No Classes)
- 8 2022/04/13 Midterm Project Report
- 9 2022/04/20 Cloud-Based Software: Virtualization and containers, Everything as a service, Software as a service
- 10 2022/04/27 Cloud Computing and Cloud Software Architecture
- 11 2022/05/04 Microservices Architecture, RESTful services, Service deployment
- 12 2022/05/11 Industry Practices of Software Engineering

Syllabus



Week Date Subject/Topics

- 13 2022/05/18 Case Study on Software Engineering II
- 14 2022/05/25 Security and Privacy; Reliable Programming;

Testing: Test-driven development, and Code reviews;

DevOps and Code Management: DevOps automation

- 15 2022/06/01 Final Project Report I
- 16 2022/06/08 Final Project Report II
- 17 2022/06/15 Self-learning
- 18 2022/06/22 Self-learning

Teaching Methods and Activities



- Lecture
- Discussion
- Practicum

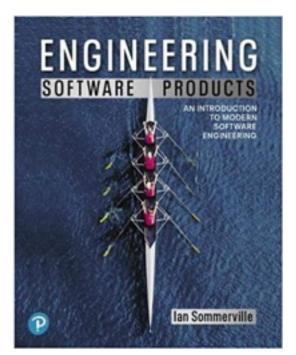
Evaluation Methods



- Individual Presentation 60 %
- Group Presentation 10 %
- Case Report 10 %
- Class Participation 10 %
- Assignment 10 %

Required Texts

Ian Sommerville (2019),
 Engineering Software Products:
 An Introduction to Modern Software Engineering,
 Pearson.



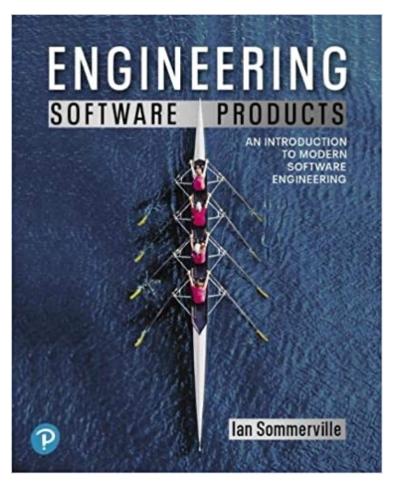
Reference Books

- Ian Sommerville (2015), Software Engineering, 10th Edition, Pearson.
- Titus Winters, Tom Manshreck, and Hyrum Wright (2020),
 Software Engineering at Google: Lessons Learned from Programming Over Time, O'Reilly Media.
- Project Management Institute (2017),
 Agile Practice Guide, PMI
- Project Management Institute (2021),
 A Guide to the Project Management Body of Knowledge (PMBOK Guide) –
 Seventh Edition and The Standard for Project Management, PMI

Ian Sommerville (2019),

Engineering Software Products:

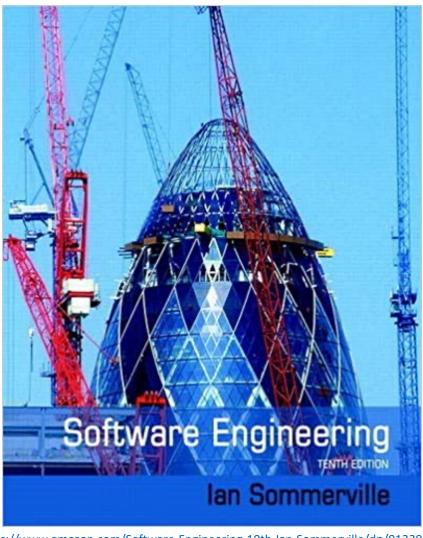
An Introduction to Modern Software Engineering, Pearson.



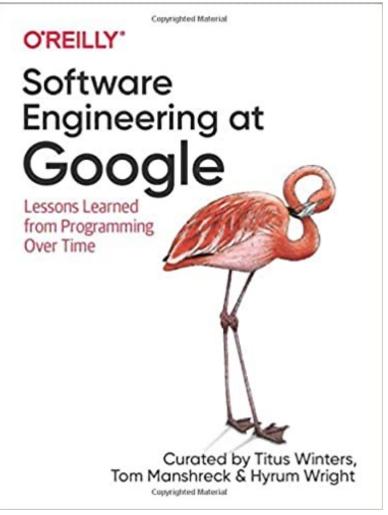
Ian Sommerville (2015),

Software Engineering,

10th Edition, Pearson.

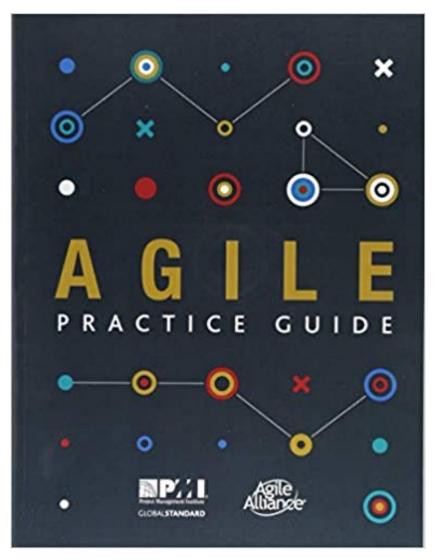


Titus Winters, Tom Manshreck, and Hyrum Wright (2020),
Software Engineering at Google:
Lessons Learned from Programming Over Time,
O'Reilly Media.



Project Management Institute (2017),

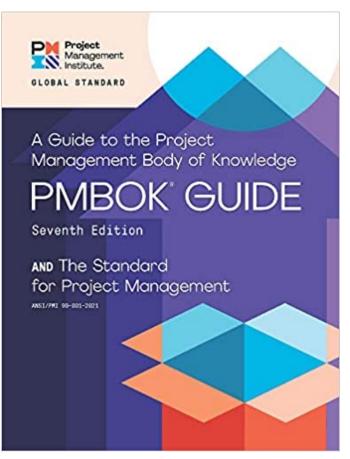
Agile Practice Guide



Project Management Institute (2021),

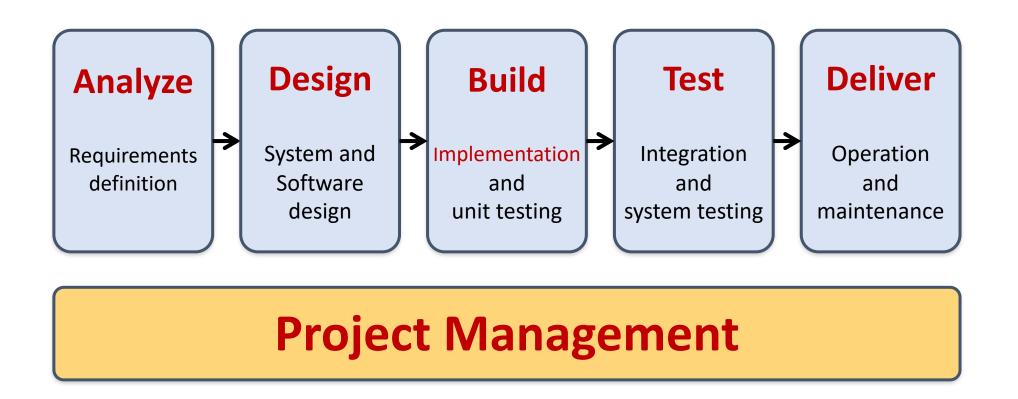
A Guide to the Project Management Body of Knowledge (PMBOK Guide) –

Seventh Edition and The Standard for Project Management



Software Engineering

Software Engineering and Project Management



Information Management

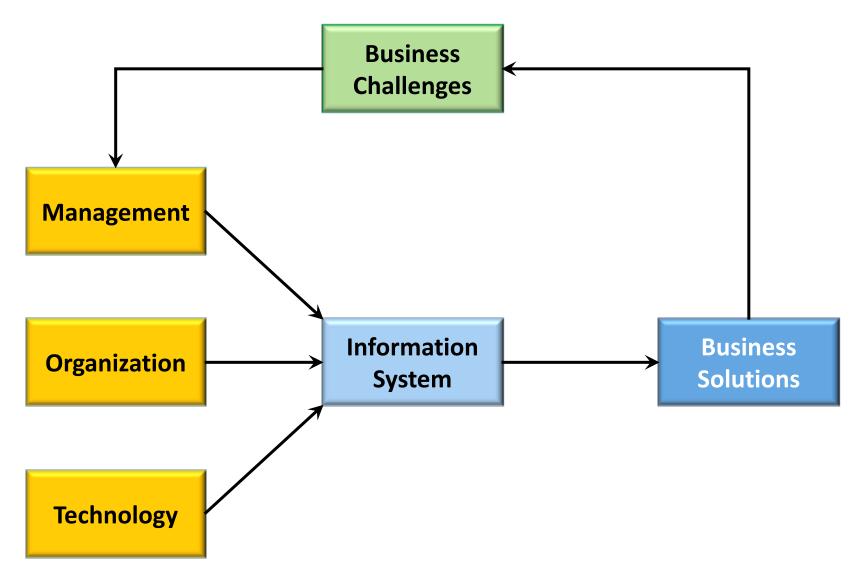
Management
Information Systems (MIS)

Information Systems

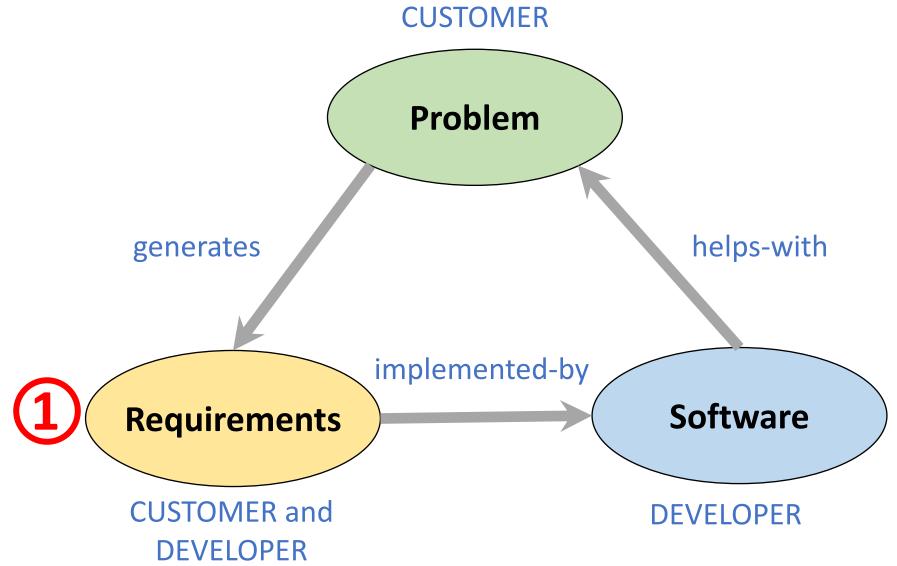
Information Management (MIS) Information Systems



Fundamental MIS Concepts



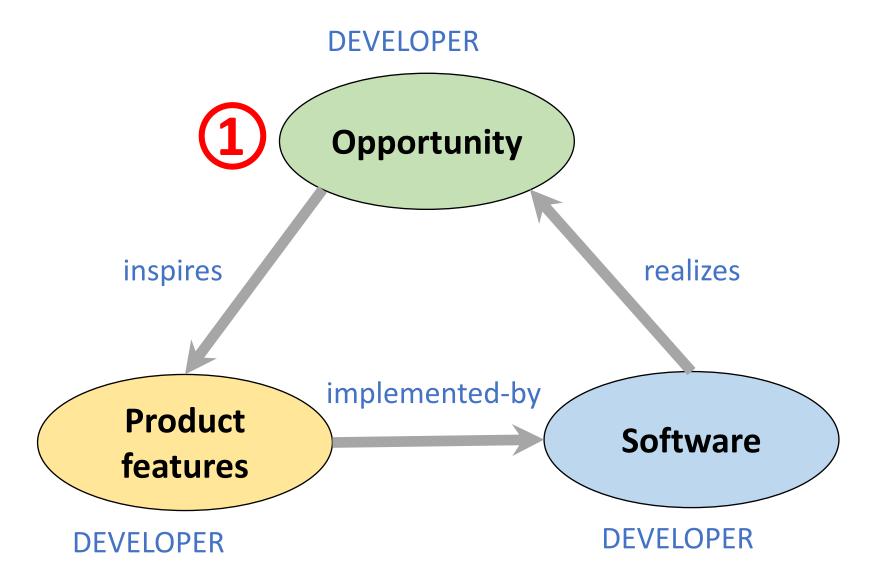
Project-based software engineering



Project-based software engineering

- The starting point for the software development is a set of 'software requirements' that are owned by an external client and which set out what they want a software system to do to support their business processes.
- The software is developed by a software company (the contractor) who design and implement a system that delivers functionality to meet the requirements.
- The customer may change the requirements at any time in response to business changes (they usually do). The contractor must change the software to reflect these requirements changes.
- Custom software usually has a long-lifetime (10 years or more) and it must be supported over that lifetime.

Product software engineering



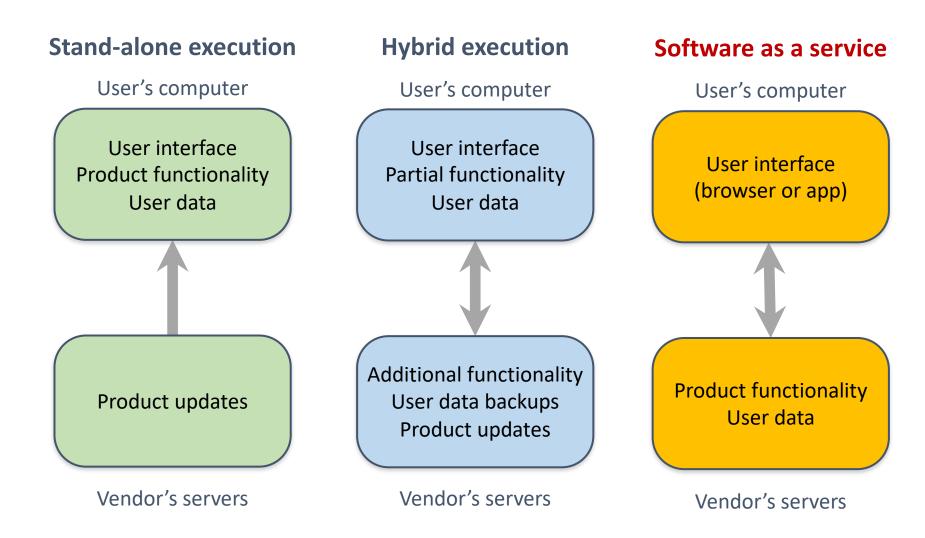
Product software engineering

- The starting point for product development is a business opportunity that is identified by individuals or a company.
 They develop a software product to take advantage of this opportunity and sell
- The company who identified the opportunity design and implement a set of software features that realize the opportunity and that will be useful to customers.

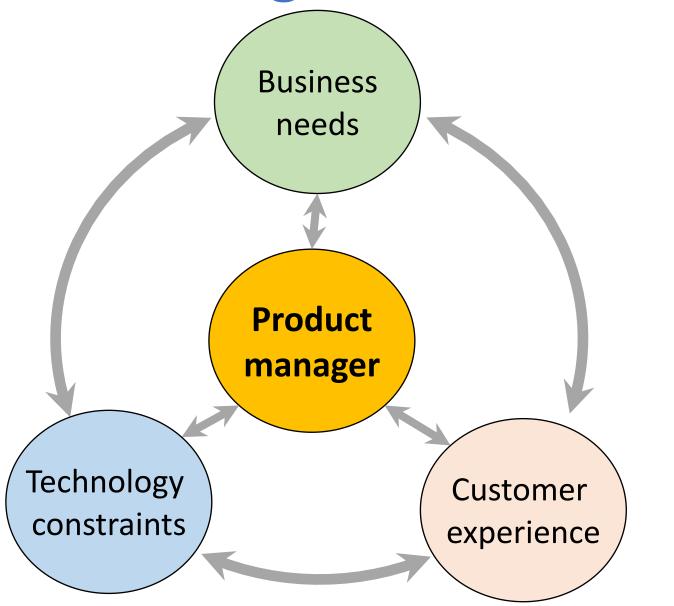
this to customers.

- The software development company are responsible for deciding on the development timescale, what features to include and when the product should change.
- Rapid delivery of software products is essential to capture the market for that type of product.

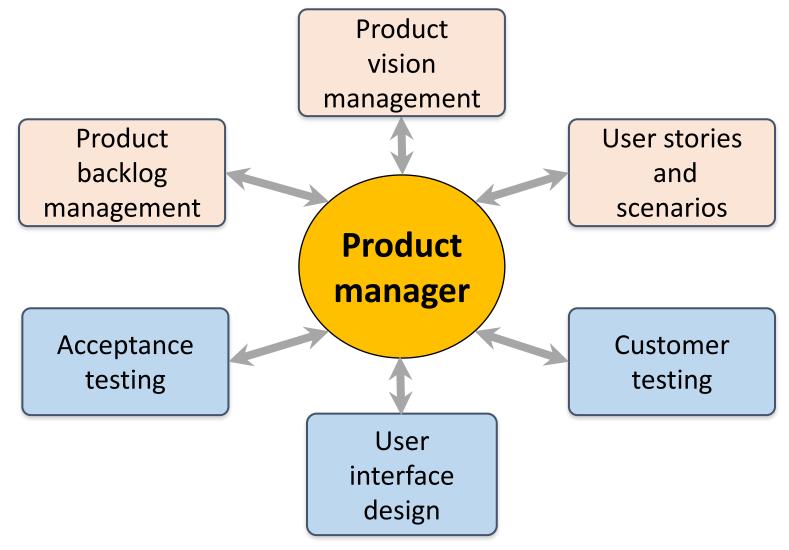
Software execution models



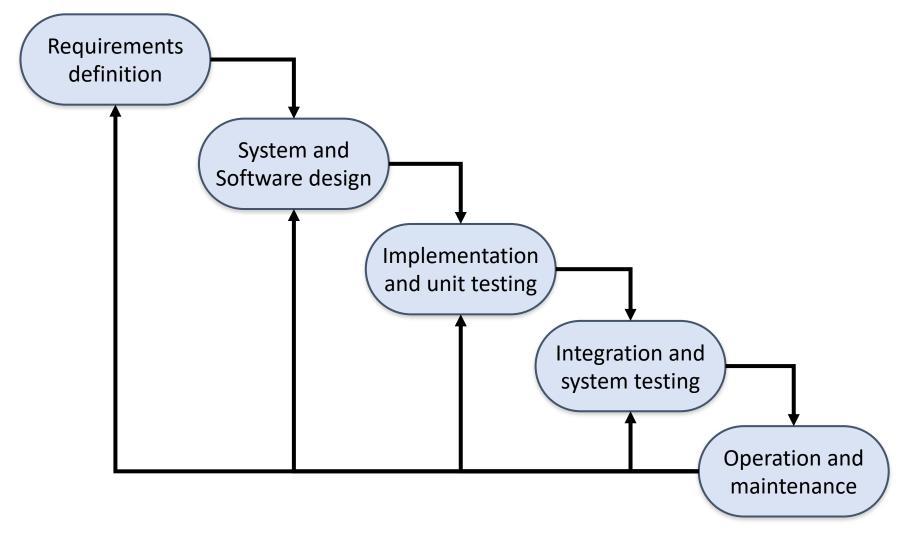
Product management concerns



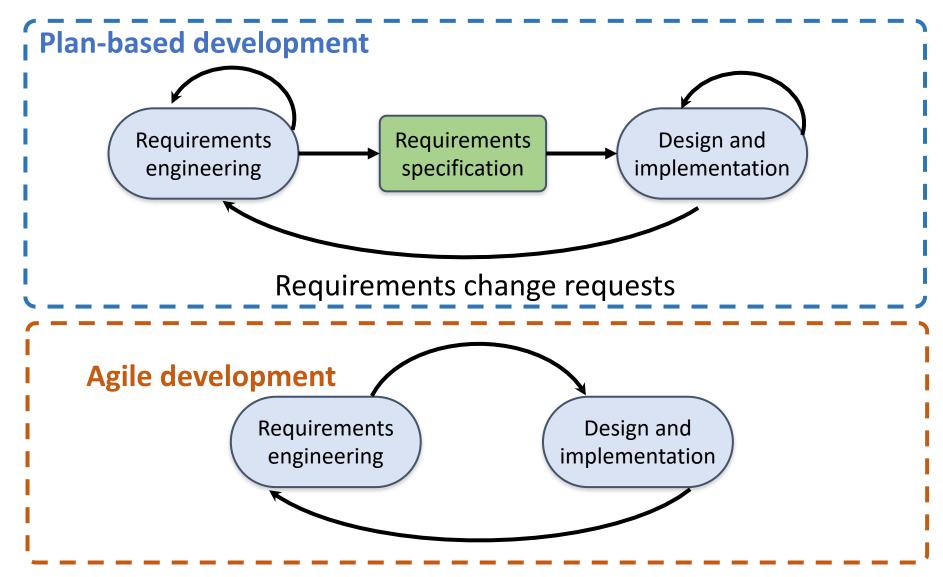
Technical interactions of product managers



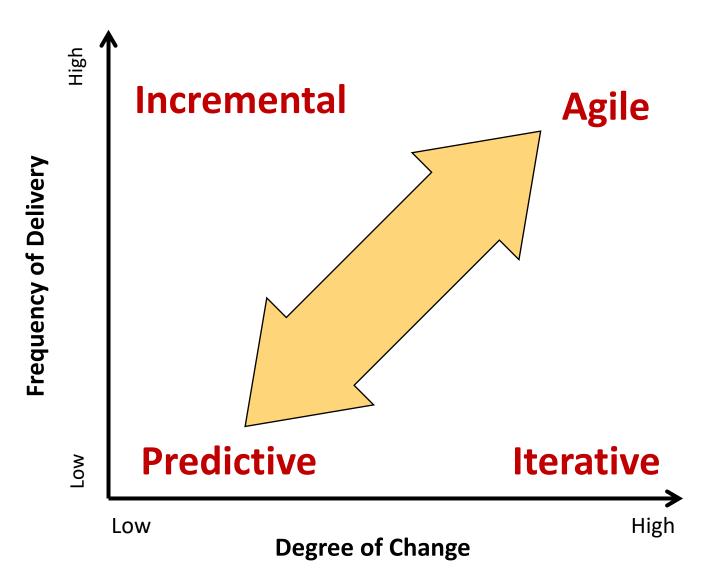
Software Development Life Cycle (SDLC) The waterfall model



Plan-based and Agile development



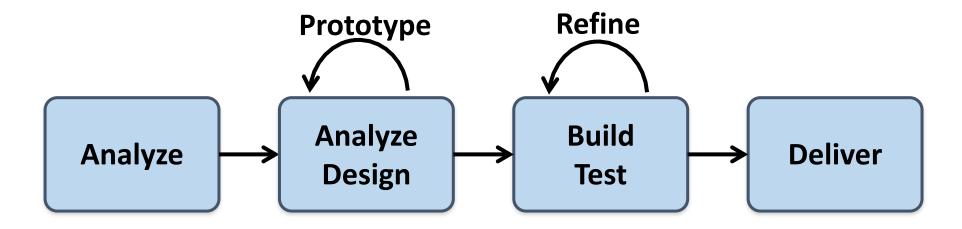
The Continuum of Life Cycles



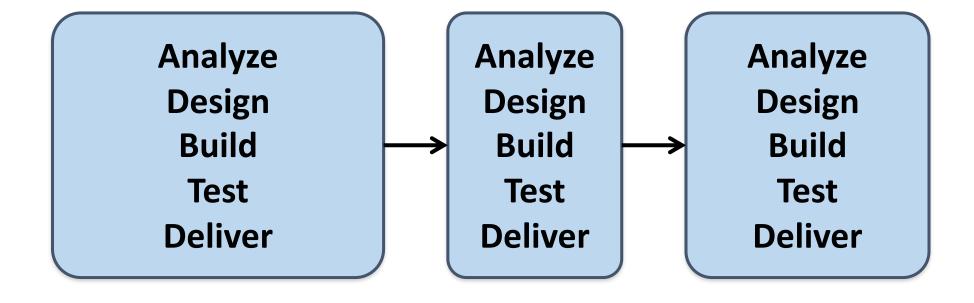
Predictive Life Cycle



Iterative Life Cycle



A Life Cycle of Varying-Sized Increments



Iteration-Based and Flow-Based Agile Life Cycles

Iteration-Based Agile

Analysis Design Build Test

Requirements | Requirements | Requirements | **Analysis** Design Build Test

Analysis Design Build Test

Analysis Design Build Test

Repeat as needed **Analysis** Design Build Test

Requirements | Requirements **Analysis** Design Build Test

Flow-Based Agile

Requirements **Analysis** Design **Build** Test the number of features in the WIP limit

Requirements **Analysis** Design Build Test the number of features in the WIP limit

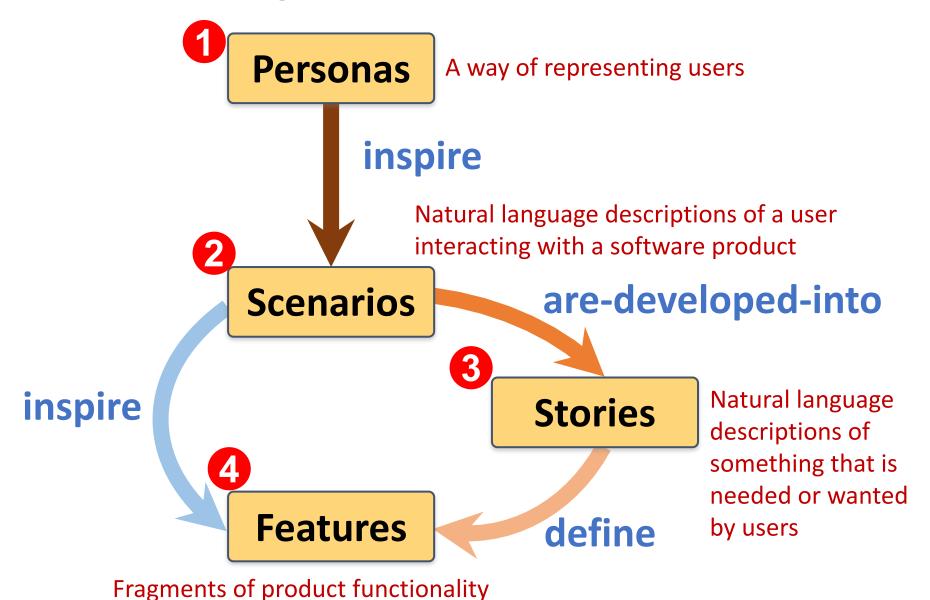
Requirements **Analysis** Design Build Test the number of features in the WIP limit

Repeat as needed

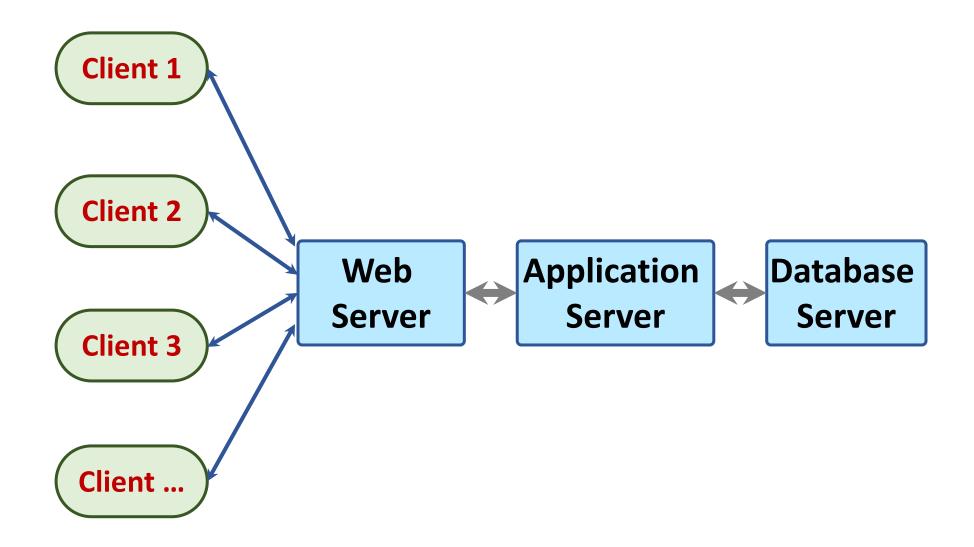
Requirements **Analysis** Design Build Test the number of features in the WIP limit

Requirements **Analysis** Design Build Test the number of features in the WIP limit

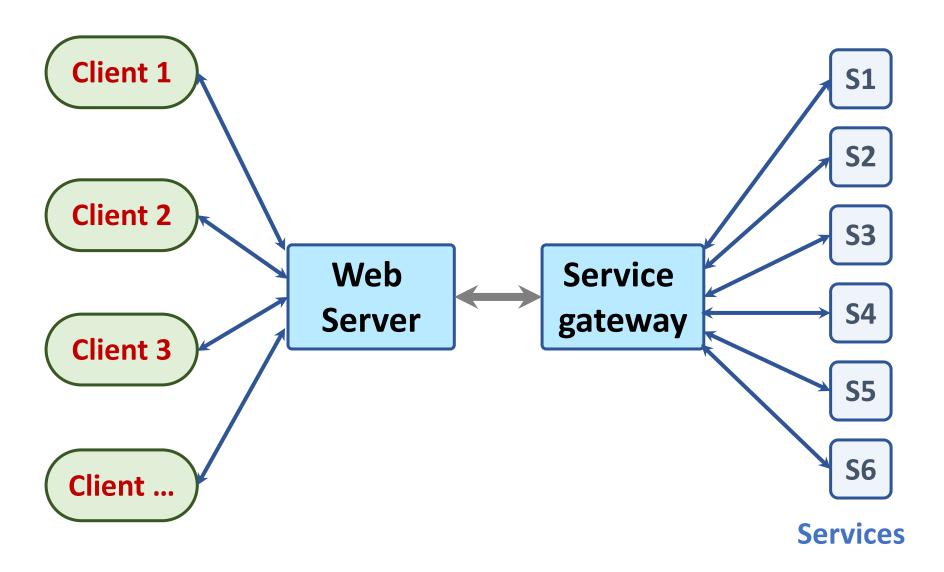
From personas to features



Multi-tier client-server architecture



Service-oriented Architecture



VM

Container

Virtual Virtual mail server web server Server Server software software Guest Guest OS OS **Hypervisor Host OS Server Hardware**

User 1 User 2 **Container 1 Container 2 Application Application** software software Server Server software software **Container manager Host OS Server Hardware**

Everything as a service

Photo editing

Software as a service (SaaS)

Logistics management

Cloud management Monitoring

Platform as a service (PaaS)

Database Software development

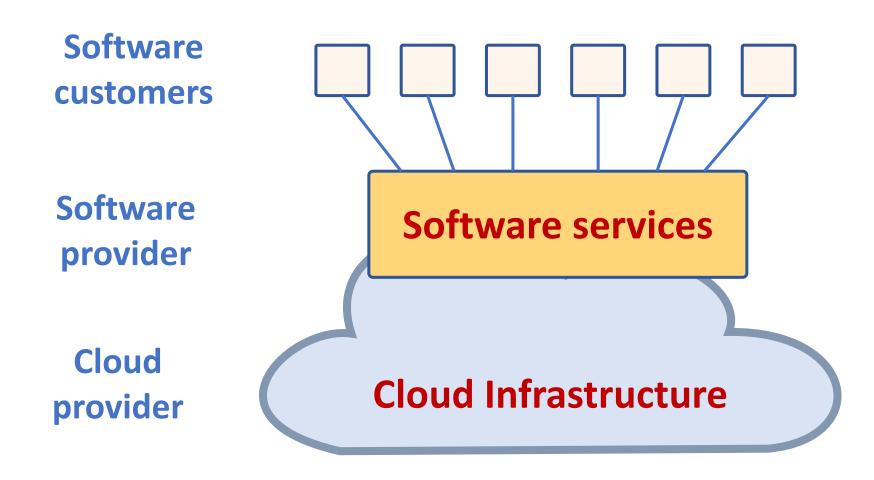
Storage Network

Infrastructure as a service (laaS)

Computing Virtualization

Cloud data center

Software as a service



Microservices architecture – key design questions

What are the microservices that make up the system?

How should data be distributed and shared?

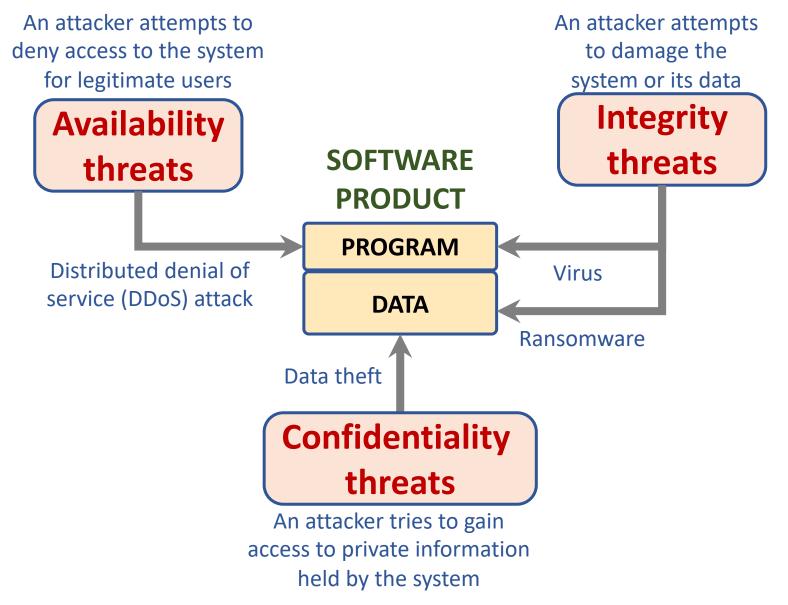
Microservices architecture design

How should microservices communicate with each other?

How should the microservices in the system be coordinated?

How should service failure be detected, reported and managed?

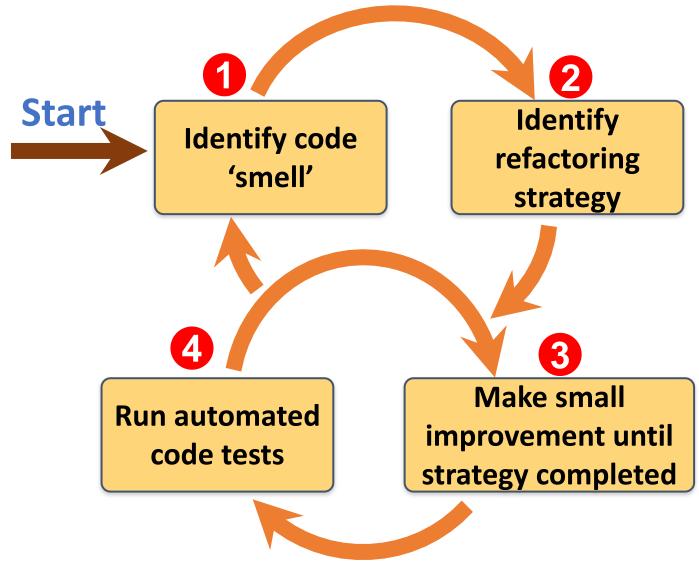
Types of security threat



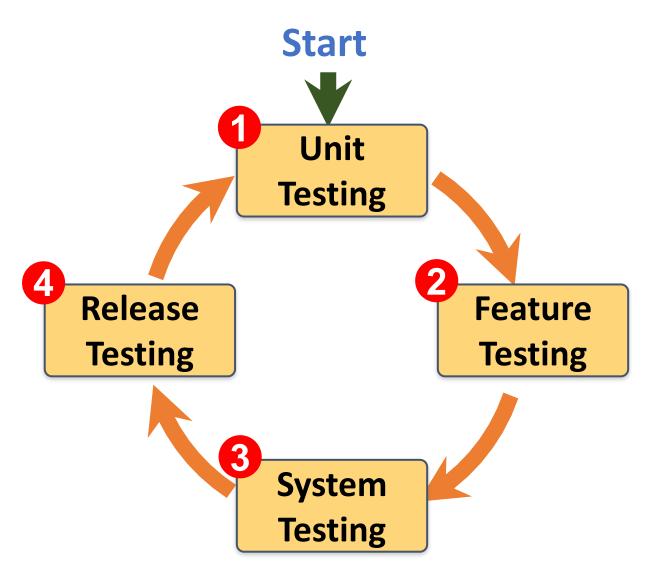
Software product quality attributes



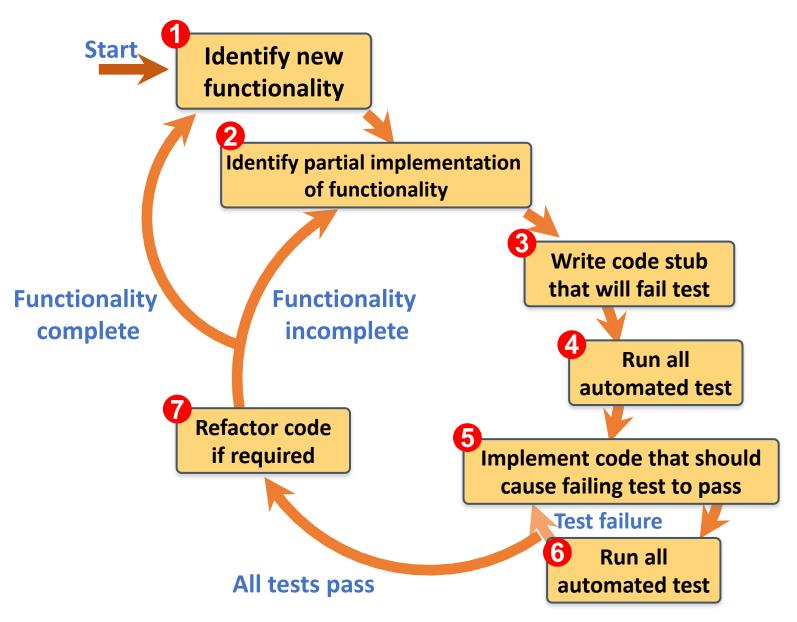
A refactoring process



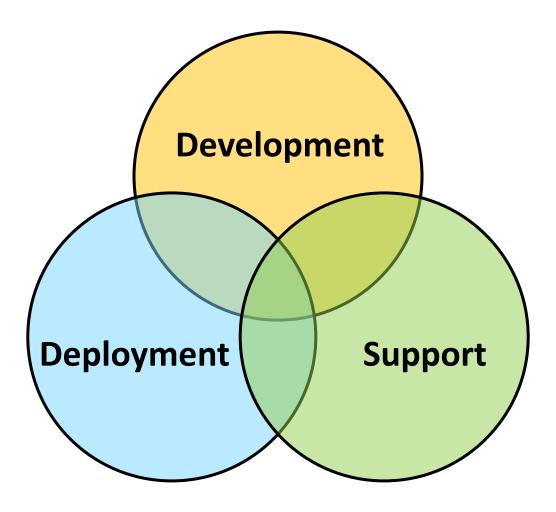
Functional testing



Test-driven development (TDD)



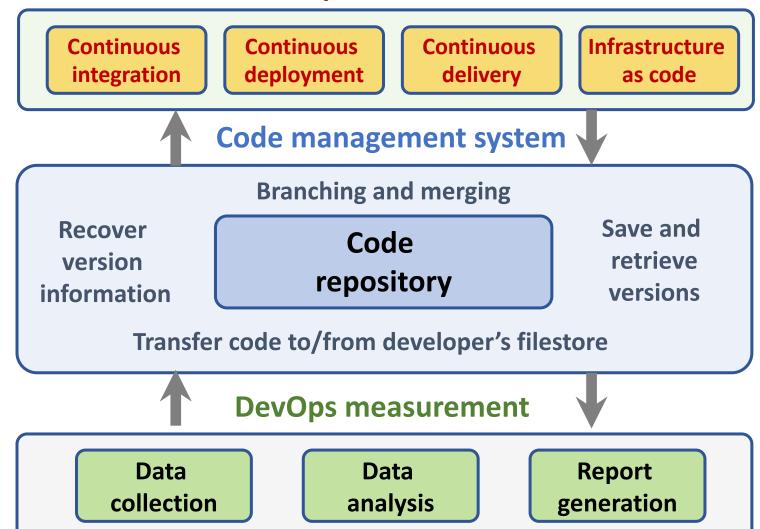
DevOps



Multi-skilled DevOps team

Code management and DevOps

DevOps automation



Marketing

Marketing "Meeting needs profitably"

Marketing

"Marketing is an organizational function and a set of processes for creating, communicating, and delivering value to customers and for managing customer relationships in ways that benefit the organization and its stakeholders."

Marketing Management

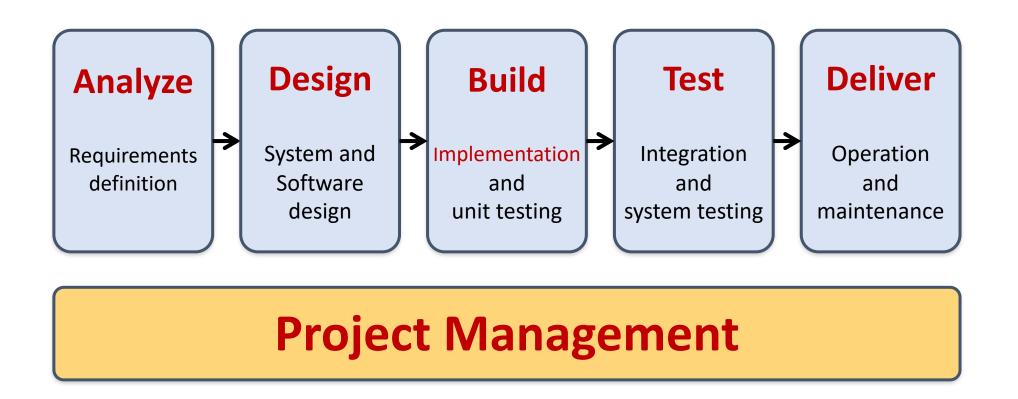
Marketing Management

"Marketing management is the art and science of choosing target markets and getting, keeping, and growing customers through creating, delivering, and communicating superior customer value."

Marketing Management

Understanding Marketing Management Capturing Marketing Insights Connecting with Customers Building Strong Brands Creating Value 6 **Delivering Value Communicating Value Conducting Marketing Responsibly for Long-term Success**

Software Engineering and Project Management



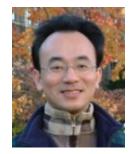
Summary



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• Topics include:

- 1. Introduction to Software Engineering
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Software Engineering





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